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Roll No. : .....

**320553(20)**

**B. E. (Fifth Semester) Examination, April-May 2021**

**(Civil Engg.)**

**GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING-I**

*Time Allowed : Three hours*

*Maximum Marks : 80*

*Minimum Pass Marks : 28*

*Note : Attempt all questions. Part (a) of each question is compulsory. Attempt any one part from (b) and (c)*

**Unit-I**

1. (a) Define soil mechanics. 2
- (b) The mass specific gravity of a fully saturated specimen of clay having a water content of 30.5% is 1.96. On oven drying; the mass specific gravity drops to 1.60. Calculate the specific gravity of clay. 14

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- (c) Derive the formula between soil moisture content, degrees of saturation, specific gravity and void ratio. Saturated clay has a water content of 40% and bulk specific gravity of 1.90. Determine the void ratio and specific gravity of particles. 14

**Unit-II**

2. (a) What are importances of A line? 2  
(b) Discuss IS and HRB classification of soil. 14  
(c) (i) Describe the US Bureau of soils textural classification.  
(ii) Describe field identification tests to distinguish between clay and slit. 14

**Unit-III**

3. (a) Define MDD. 2  
(b) (i) Derive an expression for zero air void line.  
(ii) What are the various factors that affect the compaction of soil in the field? 14  
(c) Define optimum moisture content of a soil and state on what factors it depends. 14

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**Unit-IV**

4. (a) Define consolidation. 2  
(b) Explain Newmark's chart and Westergaard's equations. 14  
(c) Explain decompression, virgin and recompression curve in consolidation for clay soil. 14

**Unit-V**

5. (a) Define shear strength parameter. 2  
(b) What are the advantages and disadvantages of a triaxial compression test? Briefly explain how you conduct the test and compute the shear parameters for the soil from the test data. 14  
(c) Write brief critical notes on : 14  
(i) Mohr's circle  
(ii) Unconfined compression test  
(iii) Vane shear test